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Haydarov Safarboy Abdirashitovich

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1- _____, 72. _____ : (+998) 71-235-85-12, _____ : (+998) 71-237-13-13, e-mail: nigmi@albatros.uz

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¹ www.ipcc.ch, Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), Fifth Assessment Report, 2015.

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 (172) (123)

(271,1²).
 3400 , 4400
 (587)
 (479,21²)
 (133,29²) ;

(=10,3)
 27,826³ , 25,043³
 (. . . , 1997;1998).
 2,234³ , 40,8%
 15,4%,
 19,2%, () 33,6%

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$$(\dot{X}_0 - Z_0)$$

(X₀) (Z₀)

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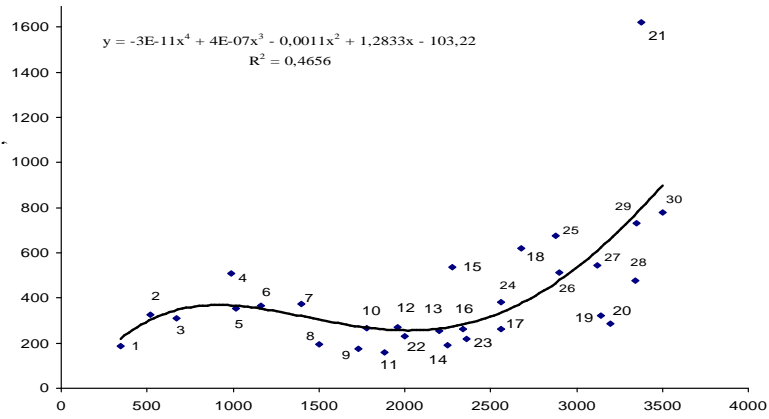
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(Q)

(Σ x-III)

(Σ IV-IX)

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1-

/		$R_0 \pm \sigma_{R_0}$	$R_{01} \pm \sigma_{R_{01}}$	$R_{02} \pm \sigma_{R_{02}}$
1	$Q = f(\Sigma_{x-III}, (\Sigma_{IV-IX}))$	$0,65 \pm 0,107$	$0,62 \pm 0,114$	$0,21 \pm 0,178$
2	$Q = f(\Sigma_{x-III}, (\Sigma_{IV-IX}))$	$0,46 \pm 0,146$	$0,33 \pm 0,165$	$0,21 \pm 0,178$
3	$Q = f(\Sigma_{x-III}, (\Sigma_{IV-IX}))$	$0,68 \pm 0,103$	$0,56 \pm 0,156$	$0,03 \pm 0,186$
4	$Q = f(\Sigma \bar{X}_{x-III}, (\Sigma \bar{X}_{IV-IX}))$	$0,63 \pm 0,111$	$0,65 \pm 0,107$	$0,15 \pm 0,182$

: $\dagger_{R_0}, \dagger_{R_{01}} \dagger_{R_{02}} -$, (R_0) (R_{01}, R_{02})

(R_0) 1, 3 4-

, $0,63 \div 0,68$. , 2-

, $R_0 = 0,46$.

(Σ x-III)

(Σ IV-IX)

(2-).

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	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
	-0,08	-0,03	0,19	0,21	0,59	0,62	0,36	0,60	0,56	0,32	0,26	0,44
	-0,07	0,05	0,28	0,22	0,55	0,63	0,34	0,61	0,54	0,32	0,26	0,33
	0,00	-0,07	0,25	0,47	0,70	0,73	0,40	0,70	0,46	0,31	0,36	0,21
.	0,00	0,06	0,27	0,30	0,62	0,66	0,35	0,69	0,56	0,30	0,34	0,29
.	0,02	-0,03	0,34	0,42	0,54	0,72	0,44	0,61	0,67	0,27	0,26	0,37

(Q , Q_{IV-IX} , Q_{V-IX} , Q_{VI-IX} , Q_{VII-IX} Q_{V-X})

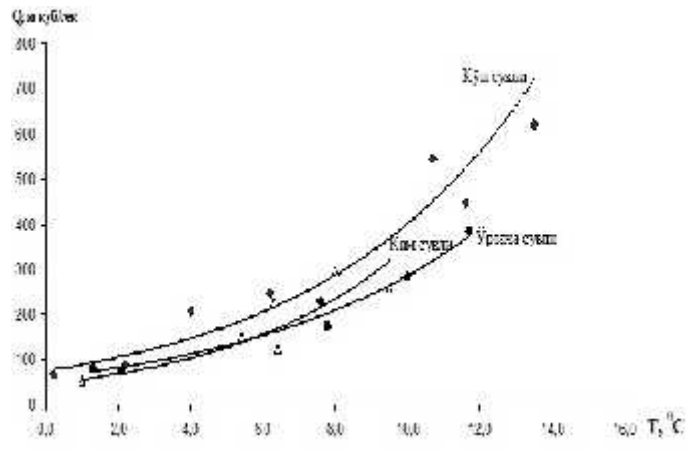
(T , T_{IV-IX} , T_{V-IX} , T_{VI-IX} , T_{VII-IX} T_{V-X})
(3-).

3-

	Q	Q _{IV-IX}	Q _{V-IX}	Q _{VI-IX}	Q _{VII-IX}	Q _{V-X}
T	0,60	0,60	0,59	0,57	0,48	0,61
T _{IV-IX}	0,53	0,54	0,56	0,53	0,49	0,55
T _{V-IX}	0,50	0,51	0,51	0,52	0,49	0,53
T _{VI-IX}	0,47	0,47	0,48	0,52	0,50	0,49
T _{VII-IX}	0,38	0,38	0,40	0,43	0,48	0,40
T _{V-X}	0,52	0,52	0,54	0,53	0,49	0,54

0,61) - (R = 36
21 (58,3%) 0,50÷0,60
(IV-IX)

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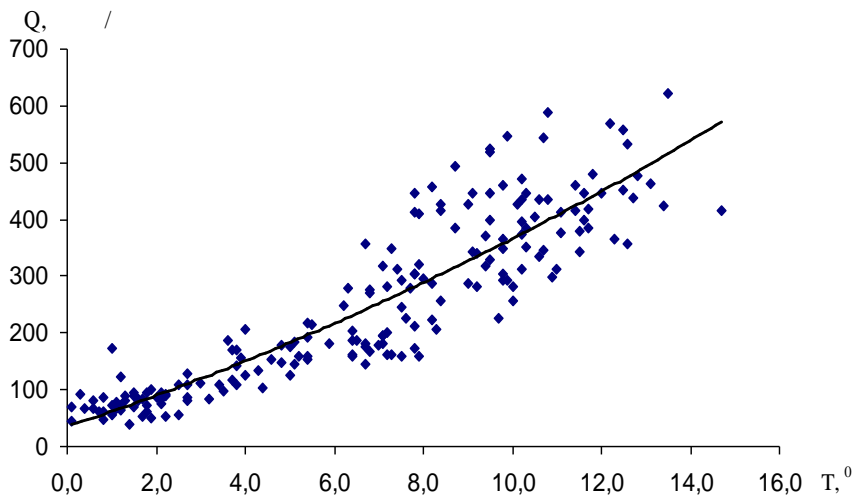


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(1961-1990)

(3-)

:
 $Q_i = 0,71 \cdot i^2 + 26,01 \cdot i + 35,18,$
 : Q_i – , $i = IV, V, VI, VII, VIII, IX, X$
 ; i –

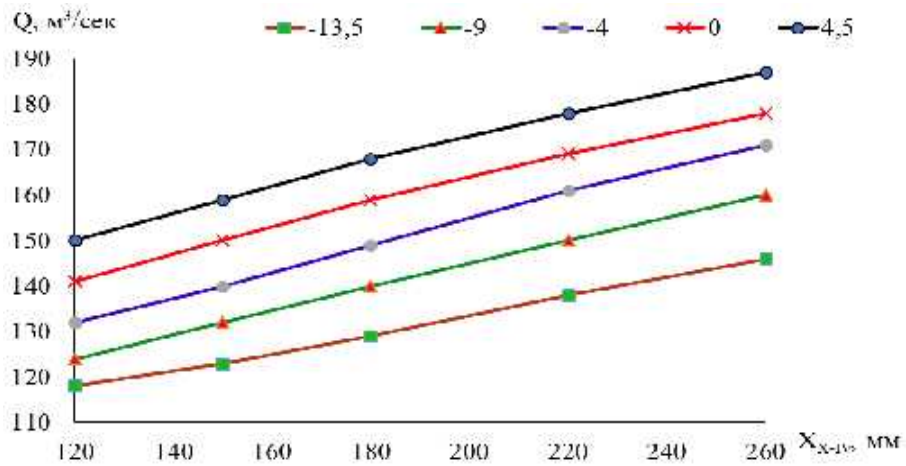


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$$U_0(Q) = \alpha_1 U_1(\Sigma_{X-III}) + \alpha_2 U_2(\Sigma_{IV-IX}) + \alpha_3 U_3(\bar{t}_{VI-IX}),$$

$U_0(Q)$, $U_1(\Sigma_{X-III})$, $U_2(\Sigma_{IV-IX})$, $U_3(\bar{t}_{VI-IX})$,
 $\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3$

(4 -).



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(Q, W, M, h)

(4 -).

–		F_2	H,	$Q_{3/}$	$W, 10^9 \cdot 3$	$M, / \ddot{n}^2$	h,
–	1914-2000	10200	3100	155	4,889	15,2	479
–	1914-1920, 1923-2000	1110	2660	7,95	0,251	7,2	226
				163	5,14	14,4	454

: F - ; W - , H - ; M - ; h - , Q - .

95,1 () , 4,9 .

4-

(, U , GFDL, GISS) (5- 5-) .

			U	GFDL	GISS
$Q, \cdot 3/c / \%$	<u>153,4</u> 100	<u>158,0</u> 102,9	<u>161,0</u> 104,9	<u>159,0</u> 103,7	<u>163,0</u> 106,3
$W, 10^9 \cdot 3$	4,838	4,978	5,205	5,108	5,302
, / \cdot^2	15,0	15,5	15,8	15,6	16,0
h,	974	488	510	501	520

: Q - , W - , - , h - .
 $4,838 \cdot 10^9$
 3 15-20

$4,978 \cdot 10^9 \cdot 3$.
 2,9 ÷ 6,3 % .

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 , III 64,3÷87,0 VII
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 (57,3÷81,2 %)

1.
 , , 78 , 71
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 2.
 (= 10,3)
 19,2%, 40,8% , 2,23 , -
 33,6% 15,4%,
 50 0,32 %
 3.
 100÷1000 , 1500÷2000 1500
 , 2000 ,
 2000÷3000 30-40 ,
 3000÷3500 50-60 .
 4.
 (r ≥ 0,70) ,

5.
(1961-1990)
(R = 0,91)

21 (58,3%) 0,50÷0,60
IV-X

0,68÷0,70

6.

, , 4,9 % 5,140·10⁹ 3 163 3/
95,1 %

7.

, 2,9 ÷ 6,3 15-20

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(X-IV) (X-II) (V-IX) - -
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¹ www.ipcc.ch Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), Fifth Assessment Report, 2015.

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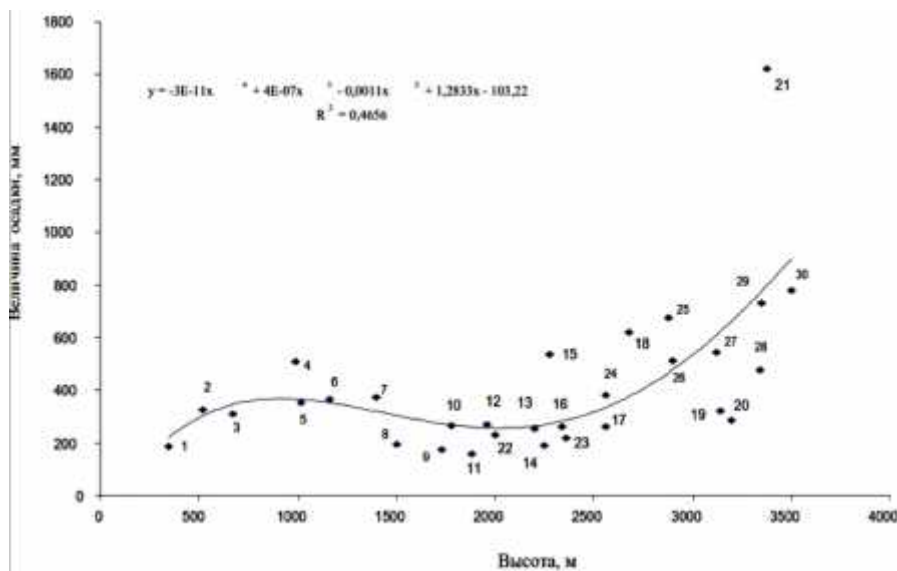
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(Σ x-III)

(Σ IV-IX)

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/		$R_0 \pm \sigma_{R_0}$	$R_{01} \pm \sigma_{R_{01}}$	$R_{02} \pm \sigma_{R_{02}}$
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4	$Q = f(\Sigma \bar{X}_{X-III}, (\Sigma \bar{X}_{IV-IX}))$	0,63±0,111	0,65±0,107	0,15±0,182

$(R_{01}, R_{02}) : \dagger_{R_0}, \dagger_{R_{01}} \quad \dagger_{R_{02}} - (R_0)$

1, 3 4 -

0,63÷0,68.

$R_0=0,46.$

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(Σ_{X-III})

$(\Sigma_{IV-IX}).$

(.2).

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-	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
	-0,08	-0,03	0,19	0,21	0,59	0,62	0,36	0,60	0,56	0,32	0,26	0,44
	-0,07	0,05	0,28	0,22	0,55	0,63	0,34	0,61	0,54	0,32	0,26	0,33
	0,00	-0,07	0,25	0,47	0,70	0,73	0,40	0,70	0,46	0,31	0,36	0,21
	0,00	0,06	0,27	0,30	0,62	0,66	0,35	0,69	0,56	0,30	0,34	0,29
.	0,02	-0,03	0,34	0,42	0,54	0,72	0,44	0,61	0,67	0,27	0,26	0,37

$$Q_{V-X}) \quad (Q, Q_{IV-IX}, Q_{V-IX}, Q_{VI-IX}, Q_{VII-IX}, Q_{V-X}), \quad (T, T_{IV-IX}, T_{V-IX}, T_{VI-IX}, T_{VII-IX}, T_{V-X}), \quad (3).$$

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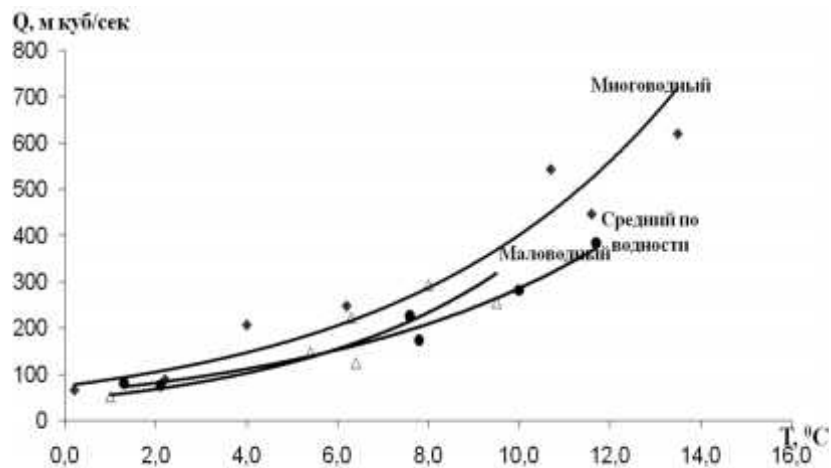
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T _{V-IX}	0,50	0,51	0,51	0,52	0,49	0,53
T _{VI-IX}	0,47	0,47	0,48	0,52	0,50	0,49
T _{VII-IX}	0,38	0,38	0,40	0,43	0,48	0,40
T _{V-X}	0,52	0,52	0,54	0,53	0,49	0,54

(T)

- (R=0,61). 36
21 (58,3%)
0,50÷0,60.

(IV-IX)

(- 1973; - 1981; - 1982)
(1961-1990) (.2).

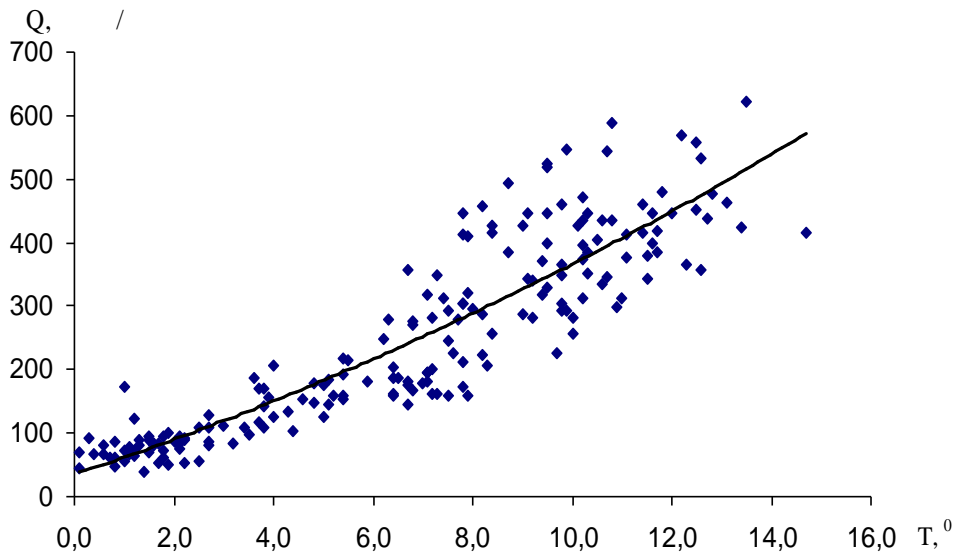


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(1961-1990),

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 ; $i = IV, V, VI, VII, VIII, IX, X$



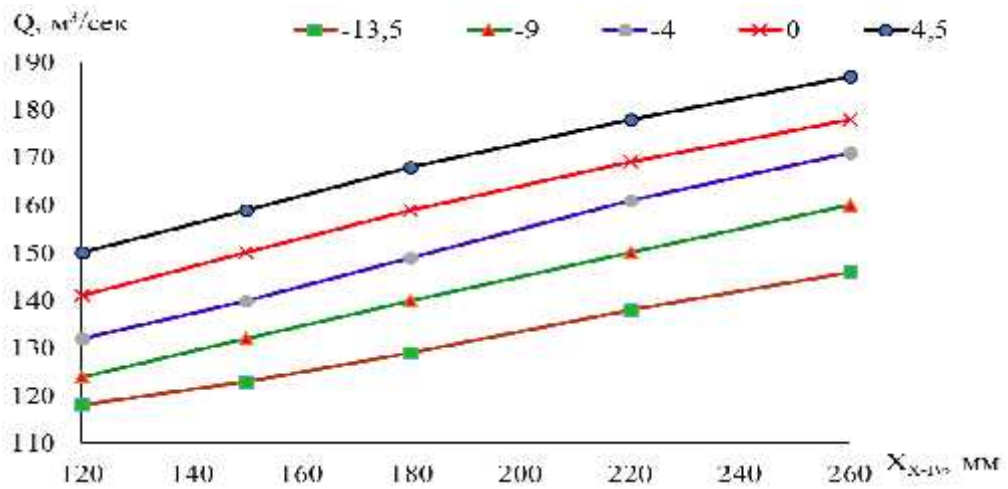
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$$U_0(Q) = \alpha_1 \cdot U_1(\Sigma_{X-III}) + \alpha_2 \cdot U_2(\Sigma_{IV-IX}) + \alpha_3 \cdot U_3(\bar{t}_{VI-IX}),$$

: $U_0(Q), U_1(\Sigma_{X-III}), U_2(\Sigma_{IV-IX}), U_3(\bar{t}_{VI-IX}),$

; $\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3$

(.4).



.4.

(.4).
 (Q, W, M, h) , ... (Q) (.4).

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-		F_2	H,	$Q, \frac{3}{/}$	$W, 10^9 \cdot 3$	$M, \frac{2}{/ \ddot{h}}$	h,
-	1914-2000	10200	3100	155	4,889	15,2	479
-	1914-1920, 1923-2000	1110	2660	7,95	0,251	7,2	226
				163	5,14	14,4	454

: F - ; W - ; H - ; M - ; h - ; Q - .

, 95,1 % (.),

, ... 4,9%

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- (.5).

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			U	GFDL	GISS
Q, $^3/c / \%$	$\frac{153,4}{100}$	$\frac{158,0}{102,9}$	$\frac{161,0}{104,9}$	$\frac{159,0}{103,7}$	$\frac{163,0}{106,3}$
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, / . 2	15,0	15,5	15,8	15,6	16,0
h,	974	488	510	501	520

: Q- , W- , - , h-

$4,838 \cdot 10^9$

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CCCM

15-20 ,

$4,978 \cdot 10^9$ ³ ,

2,9÷6,3 %.

64,3÷87,0 %

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III

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 - . ,
 (57,3÷81,2 %)

1. , , ,
 , , ,
 78 42 71 44
 , 36 27

2. (=10,3).
 - 2,234 ³,
 15,4%, - 19,2%, 40,8%. - 33,6%.

3. 0,32 % 50
 100 1000 1500

1500-2000 , , ,
 2000 - ,
 2000-3000 30-40 ,
 3000-3500 50-60 .

4. (r≥0,70)
 , .
 , 36
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5. 0,50÷0,60.

(IV-IX)

(1961-1990).

(R=0,91)

0,68÷0,70.

6.

$163 \cdot 10^3$ / $5,140 \cdot 10^9$ 3 .

(4,9 %)

95,1 %

7.

2,9÷6,3 %

15-20

8.

(V-IX)

(X-IV).

(X-II)

(III-IV)

9.

(VII-II)

(III-VI)

**SCIENTIFIC COUNCIL FOR AWARD OF SCIENTIFIC DEGREES
DSc.27.06.2017.G.47.01
AT THE HYDROMETEOROLOGICAL RESEARCH INSTITUTE**

NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF UZBEKISTAN

HAYDAROV SAFARBOY ABDIRASHITOVICH

**ASSESSMENT OF THE IMPACT OF CLIMATIC FACTORS TO
FORMATION OF WATER RESOURCES OF THE RIVERS IN THE
ZARAFSHAN BASIN**

11.00.03 – Land hydrology. Water resources. Hydrochemistry

**DISSERTATION ABSTRACT
OF THE DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY (PhD)
OF GEOGRAPHICAL SCIENCES**

T shkent–2018

The title of the doctoral dissertation (PhD) has been registered by the Supreme Attestation Commission at the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan with registration number of B2017.3.PhD/G21.

The dissertation has been prepared at the National University of Uzbekistan.

The abstract of dissertation in three languages (Uzbek, Russian, English-resume) is available online on the Scientific council website www.meteo.uz and on the website of “Ziyo.net” information-educational portal www.ziyounet.uz.

Scientific consultant:	Hikmatov Fazliddin Hikmatovich doctor of geographical science, professor
Official opponents:	Chembarisov Elmir Ismailovich doctor of geographical science, professor Salimova Barno Djamalovna PhD of technical science, assistant professor
Leading organization:	Namangan State university

The defense of the dissertation will take place on «___» _____ 2018 in «___» at the meeting of the Scientific Council for award Scientific degrees DSc 27.06.2017.G.47.01 at the Hydrometeorological Research Institute (Address: 72, 1st Bodomzor yuli street, Tashkent 100052. Ph.: (+998) 71-235-85-12. Fax: (+998) 71-237-13-19. -mail: nigmi@albatros.uz).

PhD dissertation can be found at the Scientific-technical library of the Hydrometeorological Research Institute (registered under _____). (Address: 72, 1st Bodomzor yuli street, Tashkent 100052. Ph.: (+998) 71-235-85-12. Fax: (998) 71-237-13-19. E-mail: nigmi@albatros.uz).

Abstract of dissertation has been distributed on «___» _____ 2018 year.

(Mailing report _____ on «___» _____ 2018 year).

V.E.Chub
Chairman of the Scientific council
for award scientific degrees,
Doctor of Geographical Sciences

B.E.Nishonov
Scientific Secretary of the Scientific council
for award the scientific degrees, PhD

S.V.Myagkov
Chairman of the Scientific seminar under Scientific
council for award the scientific degrees,
Doctor of Technical Sciences

INTRODUCTION (abstract of PhD thesis)

The aim of the research work is to identify the characteristics of influence of climatic factors on flow formation of the Zeravshan River and assess river water resources in climate change condition.

The object of the research work are large tributaries of the mountainous part of the Zeravshan basin and the Zeravshan River, which forms as a result of their confluence.

Scientific novelty of the research work:

the perennial genetic dependence of fluctuations and variability of the Zeravshan river runoff on precipitation and air temperature was revealed;

features of intra-annual variability of main indicators of river flow by monthly for the basic climatic period were determined;

equations of normalized regression of multifactor dependencies between river flow and meteorological elements were obtained, based on them calculated and prognostic nomograms were developed;

recommendations and proposals for the protection and rational use of water resources of the Zeravshan River were developed taking into account possible future climate changes.

Implementation of the research results.

Based on the scientific results of the assessment of impact of climatic factors on the formation of the water resources of the rivers in Zeravshan basin:

multi-annual fluctuations and variability of the Zeravshan river flow, depending on climatic factors are introduced into the system of the Ministry of Agriculture and Water Resources of the Republic of Uzbekistan (Reference of the Ministry of Agriculture and Water Management on the 6th April, 2018, 02 / 30-211). As a result, the quantitative indicators of the Zeravshan River flow, in particular, water discharge and runoff volumes, were clarified, which made it possible to increase the efficiency of the river flow distribution between the regions and districts along the water supply channels;

the features of the annual change in monthly river discharge indicators and recommendations on this issue were implemented into the system of the Ministry of Agriculture and Water Resources of the Republic of Uzbekistan (Reference of the Ministry of Agriculture and Water Resources on the 6th April, 2018, 02 / 30-211). As a result, they provided as sources in performing water estimations of water distribution facilities, which gave opportunity ensure the effectiveness of their operation;

the equations obtained as a result of a statistical assessment of the relationships between river runoffs and meteorological factors - atmospheric precipitation and air temperature and the calculated nomograms constructed on their basis were used in drawing up the annual plan for using water resources of the Zeravshan River in the Samarkand region (Reference from the Ministry of Agriculture and Water Resources on the 6th April, 2018, 02 / 30-211). As a result, the opportunity to increase the efficiency of the use of the water resources of the Zeravshan River within the territory of the region has been created;

recommendations and proposals for the protection and rational use of the water resources of the Zeravshan River, taking into account possible climate changes in the future, have been used in the system of the State Committee for Ecology and Environmental Protection of the Republic of Uzbekistan (State Committee of Ecology and Environmental Protection on the 25th July, 2018, 03 / 2-3173) As a result, additional opportunities have been created to improve the ecological situation and the continuous drinking water supply of the population on using water resources of Zeravshan River.

The structure and volume of the dissertation. The dissertation consists of an introduction, five chapters, conclusion, list of literature. The volume of the dissertation is 113 pages.

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